



Volume 3 | Special Edition | October to December 2020 | https://charlescorreafoundation.org | 27 pages

CONTENTS

1. Introduction	01
2. Z-axis 2020 You and Your Neighbourhood	02
Virtual Conference	03
Design Competition	06
Jury Citation	08
3. Nagari 2020 Short Film Competition	20
Jury Citation	21
Shortlisted Films	24
4. CCF Blog	26

NEWSLETTER VOL 3 Special Edition

In the last quarter of this year, the Charles Correa Foundation organised two competitions as a part of our Public Forum – a design competition which came directly out of the widely successful international conference "You and Your Neighbourhood" that we held during the month of September, as well as the first edition of the Nagari Short Film Competition. (For more information on the conference "You and Your Neighbourhood" see Newsletter, volume 2 here)

We had an amazing response for the design competition, with over 70 entries in the 4 categories, which is indicative of the engagement with these issues within the profession of architects. Not only had the teams identified a public space that could be improved, but also developed an idea as to what could, or often should, be done in the space, to make it more effective in the public realm.

The 4 categories that we received entries in, are, starting with the largest scale – Redefining the City for the Public; Commons and the City; Streets in the Neighbourhood and finally, the most intimate in the public realm – Homes in the Street.

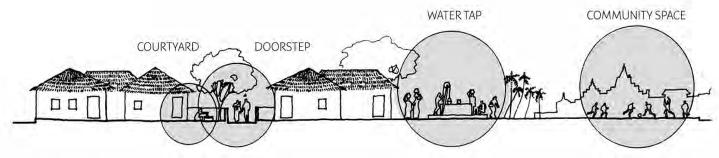
Each team presented their ideas on 4 boards, with location plans and graphic information that defined the issues, annotated drawings, before and after renderings, and a 2-minute video presentation, to help the jury understand the narrative. The depth of the work and ideas behind these projects was really applaudable, as so many of them are absolutely doable. If these projects could be implemented, our neighborhoods and cities would be much improved! We are hopefully going to find ways to make this happen! We are trying to put some of these teams in touch with CSR funds, and find other means to get sponsorship.

The jury too was impressed by the breadth of the thinking, and had a difficult time making a selection. We had quite an international jury, headed by Jagan Shah as chair, and Sandra Barclay, Bill McIlroy, Ilze Wolff and Kapil Gupta.

We've been very moved by this collection of films - 10 films, like an anthology of short stories, tell us so much about what city and shelter means to us. This last year, especially now in December looking back on the year, a very long year, as so much has changed. But we've learnt a lot – neighbourhoods, and a year ago none of us could have ever imagined that an ambitious project like this, to create short films on urban issues from all across India would ever materialise.

CCF hosted a combined award ceremony for both the competitions on Saturday, December 19, 2020. The event was free and open to all. We gave out awards worth ₹ 6 lakhs.

You can watch the award ceremony on the CCF YouTube channel here.



"Hierarchy of space" section by Charles Correa- with the four scales of threshold to be addressed through Z-axis 2020.

Z-AXIS YOU AND YOUR NEIGHBOURHOOD Virtual Conference and Design Competition



Z-axis 2020 looked at the nature of today's urbanism at four distinct scales and thresholds that define public spaces in our cities: neighbourhood, commons, the street and the doorstep — and how they relate to each other. Through a Virtual Conference and a Design Competition, Z-axis set out to recognise and award creative individuals and teams who helped bring change at each of these thresholds.

The Virtual Conference presented the idea and examples of urban transformation driven by a range of stakeholders through a set of 5 sessions planned in September 2020.

The Design Competition, over a 3-month period, aimed to activate the profession to re-think their own neighbourhood across four distinct scales in the public realm. The intent of the competition was to spark ideas for the physical improvements in neighbourhoods, driven by people.

'You and Your Neighbourhood' is the title of Charles Correa's Masters Thesis at MIT, 1955, for which he made an animated film.

You can read more about Z-axis: You and Your Neighborhood here.



You and Your Neighbourhood Virtual Conference

The Z-axis 2020 Virtual Conference hosted 5 sessions across September 2020. Across the sessions, speakers presented projects which showcased not only professional skills and rigor but also projects which have been successful because they have worked with the community, the neighborhood, the stakeholders at different thresholds.



The Charles Correa Memorial Lecture

The Charles Correa Memorial Lecture was delivered by Mirai Chatterjee. The lecture series featured Swarnabh Ghosh, Ranjit Hoskote, Mona Fawaz, Felipe Vera, Kareem Ibrahim, Anthony Acciavatti, Liane Lefaivre, Sushma Iyengar, Aziza Chaouni, Shivani Chaudhry, Swati Ramanathan, Nidhi Gulati, Prasanna Desai, Vineet Diwadkar, Tom Avermaete, Zhang Ke, Rahul Mehrotra and the Closing Keynote was delivered by Alejandro Aravena.

We have made all our sessions accessible to the public, you may watch the sessions on the Z-axis YouTube channel here.











Redefining the City for the Public

Starting at the scale of the city, the lectures focused on larger precincts and the issues within them. The speakers addressed cities across the developing world — with a focus on settlements and urban renewal projects.

'Practising the Public, Insights from Beirut' by Mona Fawaz

'New Challenges of Post-Pandemic Cities' by Felipe Vera

Commons and the City

'Mega-Projects / Small-Projects? Notes from Egypt's Urban Margins' by Kareem Ibrahim Discussant: Anthony Acciavatti











'The Child, the City and the Power of Play' by Liane Lefaivre 'On The Margins: Women Citizens In Masculine Cities' by Sushma Iyengar 'Mutations of the Public Realm in the Medina of

The second scale — the "commons" discussed a rapidly diminishing space in developing cities. The speakers discussed the need for commons, through history, and address relationships between citizens, commons, and the city.

Fez, Morocco' by Aziza Chaouni. Discussant: Shivani Chaudhry



















Streets in the Neighbourhood

The third scale focused on the nature and development of urban neighbourhoods, through linkages — The speakers highlighted ways of making streets more accessible and practical to people from the neighbourhood.

'More Walk, Less Talk' by Swati Ramanathan 'Streets for People by the People' by Prasanna Desai. 'Placemaking – A people-centered approach to designing our mobility systems' by Nidhi Gulati Discussant: Vineet Diwadkar

Homes in the Street

The last scale was also the most intimate — that of the doorstep in a home. The speakers explored the relationship that our homes have with the street. The smallest element in the web of urbanism provided a canvas to discuss the larger picture once again.

'The Viral Balcony: An Individual Lighthouse of the Commons' by Tom Avermaete 'Rethinking Basics' by Zhang Ke. Discussant: Rahul Mehrotra

Closing Keynote

'A Bridge, a Park and a Bank, All in One' by Alejandro Aravena. 'The Neighbourhood in the City' a discussion between Alejandro Aravena and Rahul Mehrotra. 5



You and Your Neighbourhood Design Competition

Through the conceptualisation of a Design Competition, Z-axis 2020 intends to be a social design endeavour that encourages creative thinkers to use their own neighbourhoods as a platform, to create change in public space around us — through implementable ideas that could range all the way from innovation in governance structures to small scale physical improvements that trigger more systemic change.

Click on the map to view all You and Your Neighbourhood entries



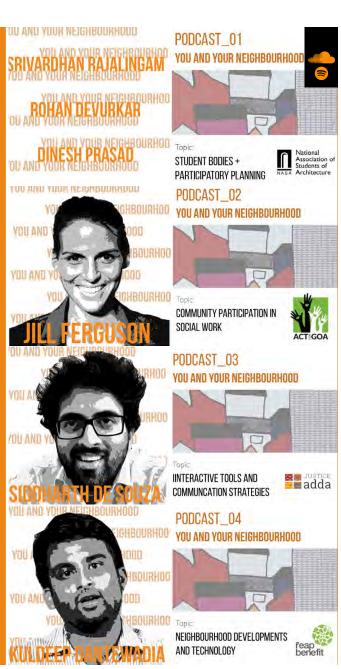
Jury

All teams were given primary guidelines to start their participatory design project. A 5 member Jury critiqued and recognised projects by participants — creative individuals who improve everyday life for their neighbours by making changes at four distinct levels — the neighbourhood, the commons, the street, and the doorstep.

Podcast

Beyond the lectures and discussions from the virtual conference, participants were provided with a series of podcasts with professionals working at ground level doing participatory planning projects, advocacy, activism, technological capacity building and community organizations.

You can listen to our podcasts here.



JURY CITATION You and Your Neighbourhood Design Competition



Jury Award ₹100,000

Colliding Domains

by Kalpit Ashar and Mayuri Sisodia

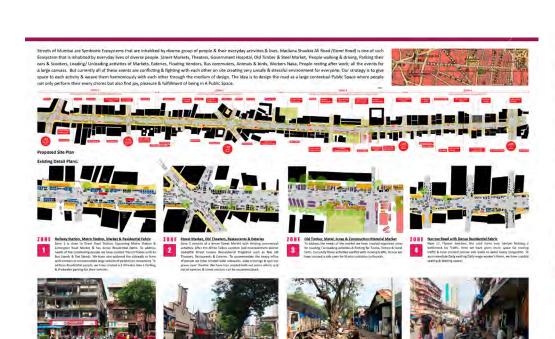
Jury Citation:

The project looks at a specific solution for a specific situation in Mumbai with great cultural detailing. The study and analysis is rich, and the team has adopted a lot of different techniques in order to negotiate an incredibly complex neighbourhood.

Due to the density and tempo of the site, the intervention is mobile and exploratory. The development of hyper-specific solutions and configurations for different street interfaces is appreciated. Simultaneously, the broader idea of reclaiming sidewalks as public space in one of Mumbai's more busy streets is also commendable. The engagement with citizens and government stakeholders in order to prepare a participatory plan is critical in Indian urban spaces.

Due to its scale, and the nature of the context that this project sits within, we commend it with the 'You and Your Neighbourhood' Jury Award.

To know more about the entries <u>click here</u>











Redefining the City for the Public threshold award ₹75,000

Nuturing Neighbourhoods

by Purvi Chhadva

Jury Citation:

The project has been awarded for the gesture of reclaiming open space in the city of Ahmedabad, where there is not much available. It is incredibly tactical, as it employs minimal means, namely, occupying vacant land, re-aligning the road and planting some trees, yet the project has the potential to bring about a considerable change. It is a democratic project, as it focuses on play spaces for young children and their caregivers, and also very believable, as the landscape urbanism approach that has been conceptualised does not require a lot of resources.

This strategy addresses a universal problem and helps to imagine that in a consolidated, dense city, one can still transform the leftovers into public space.

To know more about the entries click here

NURTURING NEIGHBOURHOODS: Approach towards shaping inclusive playspaces





PLANNING BOUNDARIES





STUDY AREA CONTEXT



STUDY AREA ANALYSIS

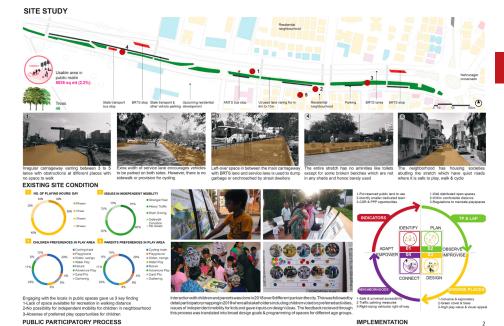
Children form a significant percentage of urban population yet is the most neglected group when it comes to planning our cities. India is home to 472 million children (under the age of 18) which are close to 40% of the total population of the country. World over, a billion children growing up in the cities, face the lack of opportunity for outdoor play as open public spaces in the cities continue to dwindle. There are many reasons why we should stimulate outside playing for children as it enriches different skills, it gives them pleasure and mproves mental and physical health. Our cities lack in public realm which is safe, accessible, imaginative, exploratory, well equipped, sustainable and meets the aspirations of the children. Our proposal is an effort to adress how unutilized pockets in our cities such as vacant reserved land, road side pockets, spaces under flyovers and large islands in roads can be converted into active and inclusive playspaces. After all, 'a city that works for children, works for all!'a

Ambawadi is area planned under TP scheme which allows reservation of land for parks and gardens Artenandors is used particles client or Verterine with a solve frestavation of used to practice quarters.

Officering an analysis of different gas and solve frestavation of used to practice quarters.

Officering an one allowing the Sparks in the entire 2.8 sg one and have some swings and sides, mostly broken and no amenities such as foliets or conflortable area for the caregiver to sit out to which they are broken and no amenities such as foliets or conflortable area for the caregiver to sit out to which they are broken used. As the set of the caregiver to sit out to which they are areas in the neighbourhood is impossible. All these factors lead to children mostly spending time indoors except in hour or join and structured outdoor activity.

Competition ID: A14









Redefining the City for the Public honorable mention

The Workshop at the Metro Station

by Aishwarya Gupta

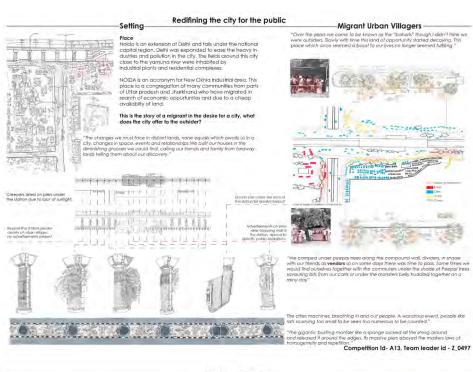
Jury Citation:

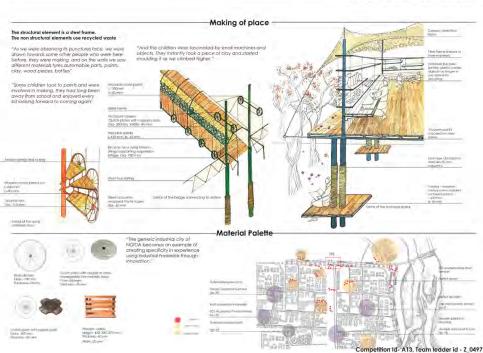
The project works with a new urban condition, increasingly prevalent in large Indian cities, created by overground metro lines and station buildings that connect the users of this infrastructure with the city.

It rightly recognises that mass transit brings millions of workers in and out of the city every day and that our cities do not accommodate this floating population. By giving space to the ubiquitous informal enterprises that otherwise occupy the interstices of the dominant spatial order, the proposal provokes strong sentiments, seeking to expand the imagination of a metro station and to argue that it can be the occasion for pursuing equitable development. Through a Lefebvrian 'production of space' and deft handling of 'place-making', the proposal draws us into debates about the commons and their productive role in cities without questioning infrastructure as an urban necessity.

The proposal has been prepared with empathy and attention to detail, evident both in graphic quality and ideological stance, which makes a compelling case for imagining urban infrastructure as an architectural context and rendering it as a catalytic event.

To know more about the entries <u>click here</u>





The workshop at the metro station

The publicness of the transil node is largely functional, where it holds potential to be a rich and diverse place for the people. Utban villages around the station, a majority of the street vendors and the auth adviser since economic vulnerability and a lack of sense of belonging. The project addresses this inherent marginalisation in the cilles public spaces through inhabiling its post for play for the migrant children.



What is public?

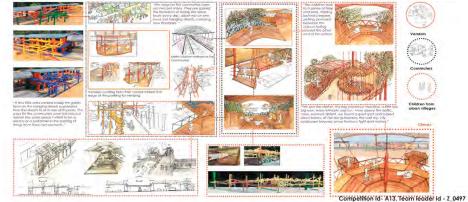


A place of experimentation, learning by making through materials for the children and a respite from the monotony of daily life for the commuters offering defous along the way to the station

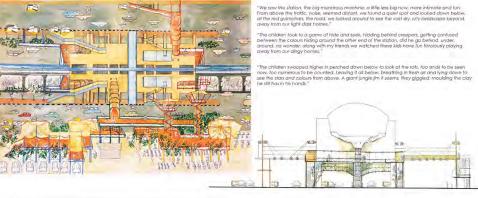
This station incrementally turns into a workshop, as the lockdown eases. This workshop offers different possibilities to enter the station for commuters, an opportunity to take a detour and watch the children play, act. learn, inspire and be inspired. This large public place slowly fragments into private spaces.

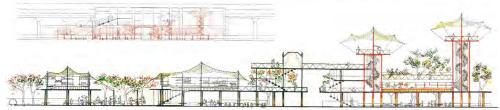






The workshop at the station—





Competition Id- A13, Team leader id - Z_0497



Commons and the City threshold award ₹75,000

The Trichy Commons Network

by Kapilan Chandranesan and Vijaykumar Sengottuvelan

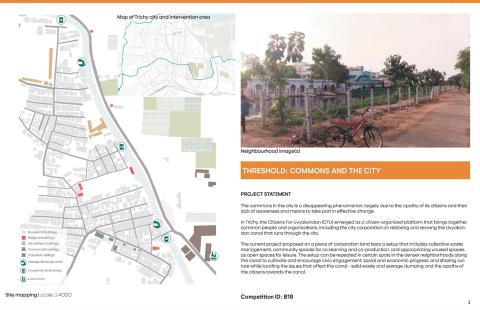
Jury Citation:

The Trichy Commons Network proposal is a project of design intelligence and legibility. It identifies an urban condition that applies to many cities and towns, not only across India, but around the world. On the periphery of Trichy, the Uyyakondian canal is transformed from a neglected sewage dump into a community asset where the revitalized canal becomes an agent of connection for the people who live beside it. The proposal works across several scales in many ways through a series of design interventions tactically positioned along the canal.

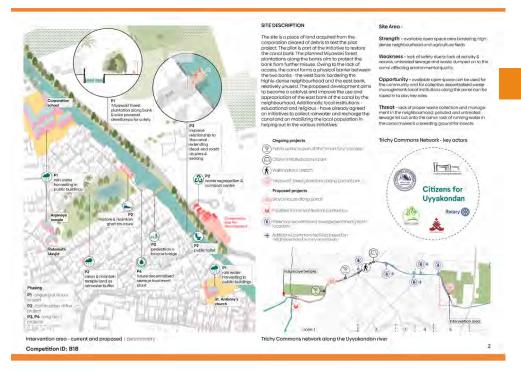
Collectively, these interventions act as catalysts that could trigger major positive change over time. The scheme's originality is in its combination of these diverse urban elements. There is an expansiveness about the project that is based in both gritty realism and a forward-looking spirit. Careful attention was paid to the site context. The scheme embodies an approach that works at the intersection of urbanism and environmental responsibility, through citizen activism. In recognizing this project, we offer our support for its continuation and eventual implementation.

To know more about the entries click here

THE TRICHY COMMONS NETWORK











Streets in the Neighbourhood threshold award ₹75,000

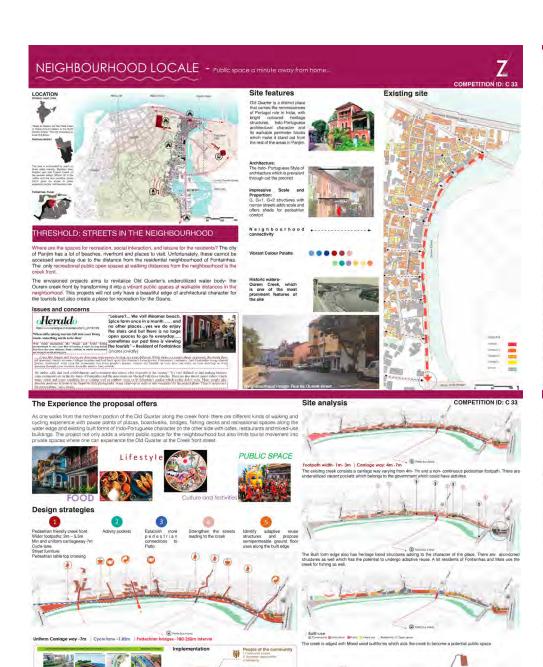
Neighbourhood Locale, Panaji by Sushma Aradhya

Jury Citation:

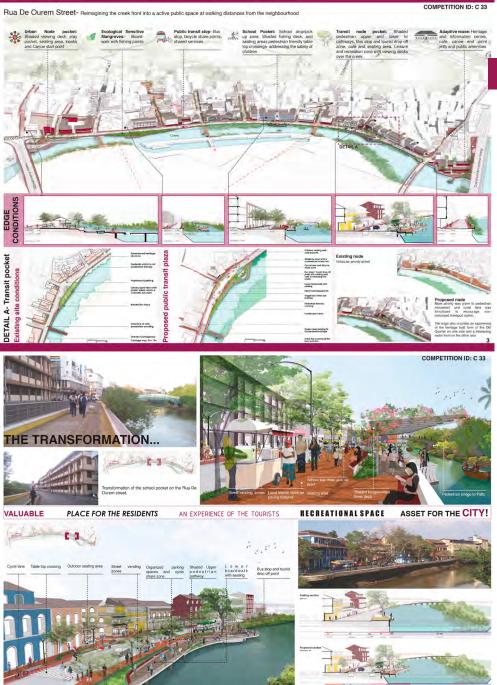
The well conserved, historic and vibrant neighborhood of Fontainhas, the old Latin quarter in Panaji, Goa, has always lacked a public waterfront despite being flanked by the Rio de Ourém creek and the Mandovi river. This project seeks to widen Rio de Ourém, that runs along the eastern edge of the Fontainhas, to create a new public promenade. This will enable the lively and winding streets of this 200-year old, dense settlement to culminate into an expansive, linear public space, stimulating social and cultural events along the water's edge.

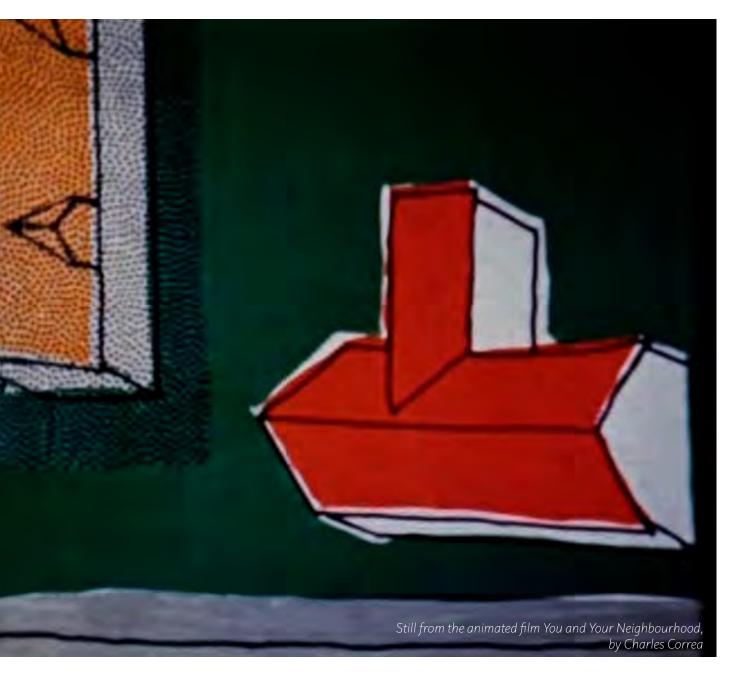
The project is well presented, with a series of thoughtful ideas to activate promenade life. The Jury appreciates its sensitivity at both the architectural and urban scales, which makes the proposal desirable and seemingly achievable. If done well, the project would add valuable public space to the historic fabric of Panaji.

To know more about the entries <u>click here</u>



Analysing the perpendicular connections from neighbourhood landmarks create multiple nades on the create front which makes it patential packets for activities.





Homes in the Street threshold award ₹75,000

Plugged-in Commons by Sindhuja and Nandja Chopra

Jury Citation:

The project is very flexible, and does not require any land. Through a bold proclamation of reappropriating space for the expression of collective culture, the project is an unapologetic call for collective action. The development of a kit of parts provides a framework by which the city may be built by citizens themselves in an imaginative way.

The use of urban farming for spaces in between buildings is commended. The spirit of collectivism, while romantic, is attractive, and the idea of using a cheap, easily available material like bamboo is interesting.

To know more about the entries <u>click here</u>

PLUGGED-IN COMMONS



LOCATION PLAN, 1:400, Labour colony, Okalipuram, Bangalore



In Bangalore's CBD, this is the typical street elevation: tall, nurrow, wall to wall construction of single room houses intertwined with small scale industries. Home to the daily wagers.



ROOF PLAN, 1:200, II's a justaposition of varying building heights from single storeyed to four-live mostly built wall-to-wall, there is no room for setbacks.

THRESHOLD: HOMES IN THE STREET

activities and businesses that employ them.

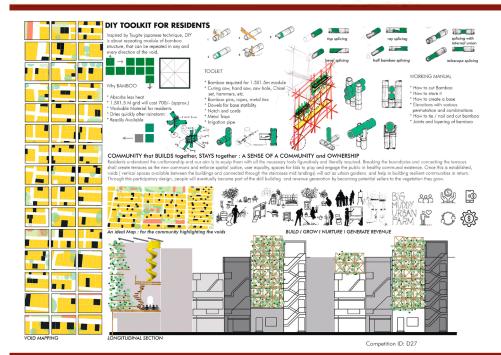
Life is one long decay, no? There's a lot of beauty in it. Like the patina in an old city.

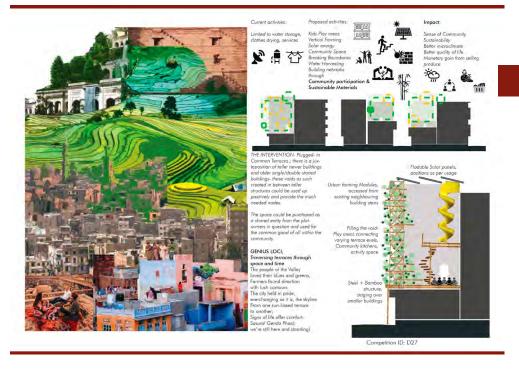
Use Fischer
There's something common in all of the CBD areas of Bangalore narrow streets, absent footpoths, wall to well construction, and little to na public space. Also typical is a staggered skyline of a few older ground/
well construction, and the many multiple-storied residences of 100-200s for an average. There are haines to people of the working class, labouriers, other daily wager residents and small scale industrial

As seen in Hese pictures from our study of Labour Colony, Okalipurani, these are narrow plots, and each floor on an everage is a hence of 100-200sth on an everage, constiting of a single room with a kitchen corner. This is a less-tham-sufficient standard of living for an everage family of four. Also without setbacks, these internal papaces don't get sufficient light and ventilation.

The city is changing. Oftentimes, it's the aldermost parts of the city that are slowest to adapt, but therein lies their charm. It's a comfort as offered by the quote above, but what about quality of life? Maybe, just maybe we can odd some value?

Competition ID: D27





NAGARI SHORT FILM COMPETITION The CCF Bioscope on Cities





















The Nagari Short Film Competition is an annual competition designed to guide and develop films that focus on urban issues, specific to Indian cities. Nagari intends to be a bioscope for the city, and through this lens, we explore diverse urban conditions and engage with issues. Nagari is unique as it has been conceptualised as a guided exercise, with a panel of Mentors on board to help participants on their journey to creating a film.

This year, the Nagari Short Film Competition was looking for films that address the question, "How could one tell the story of housing adequacy in urban India"?

Through Nagari, we seek to create opportunities for filmmakers, architects, planners and social scientists to channel their thoughts and visions towards depicting the urban realm. The competition provided professionals with an opportunity to collaborate with like-minded individuals from different backgrounds, and to utilize film as a medium to discuss the nature of urbanism in Indian cities

You can read more about the Nagari Short Film Competition here.











Best Short Film award ₹ 100,000

A City Within A City

Film by Prachee Bajania and Narendra Mangwani Mentor: Avijit Mukul Kishore

Jury Citation:

A City Within A City shows us the sociological fallout in Juhapura, a small locality in Ahmedabad, post the riots of 2002. The film covers a very urgent and powerful issue giving a strong message in the most straightforward way. The film speaks of ghettoization and segregation, something that we rarely discuss when speaking of urbanism and urban planning. The film presents a microcosmic individual problem of a particular family and how they are looking not only at the immediate problems while also dealing with their aspirations. The juxtaposition of the historical context of the place and people's aspiration to build an independent community despite the apathy of the state, makes the audience value housing beyond the practicality of spaces. The film is poignant, empathetic and yet never looking at people who have suffered in a flattened way as victims but rather celebrating their resilience, showing how attitudes, policy, law and history are all integrated.





Runner Up Short Film award ₹ 75,000

Udta Banaras

Film by Apoorva Jaiswal and Manas Krishna Mentor: Rajula Shah

Jury Citation:

Udta Banaras alludes to the fact that cities keep changing with regimes and the people inside the city don't really have a choice in where they go and which part of the city they can be in. It highlights the hurt and the absolute dislocation that's caused by urban renewal projects and the impact of policies that have been put into place without taking into recognition the inhabitants in those neighbourhoods. The imaging and the imagery in the film was extraordinarily beautiful and compelling. The protagonist was very interesting and charismatic, bringing together a lot of complex ideas about home, his own identity, his own home, but also this idea of Banaras itself. It's through his photographs that we get to see when we see that the famous Vishwanath gully has been completely taken away and made into some kind of piazza which is shocking and very cleverly done.





Peoples Choice award ₹ 25,000

Mayavi Swapnamahal

Film by Atharva Salaskar, Vaibhav Kadam and Aditya Desai

Mentor: Avijit Mukul Kishore

Description:

A Marathi rap music video about the issues faced by citizens at the hands of exploitative builders in a nexus with the government, providing them woefully inadequate housing facilities.



Shortlisted films

Water Water Everywhere.....

Location: Guwahati

A film by Maharshi Kashyap, Rwittambhara Kashyap, Chiranjit D Bhowmick, Moumita Chakravarty Tanmoy Saud, and Dhrubajyoti Das.

In Guwahati city, flash floods occur every year, the reason being the Brahmaputra river flowing beside it overflows. Meanwhile, people struggle for drinking water every day in this same city. This reminds us of the famous lines by Samuel Taylor Coleridge "Water water everywhere, nor any drop to drink"!

Beyond Four Walls

Location: Chennai

A film by Ritika Banerjee, Aila Bandagi and Bimal Thankachan

A film that explores the relationship between access to livelihood and housing, through a comparison between Parry's Corner and Kannagi Nagar, two neighbourhoods in Chennai.

Fish Out of Water

Location: Mumbai

A film by Viraj Vasant Kallola, Debadrita Gupta, Abhro Chowdhury and Akash Ajgaonkar Exploring the changing realities of the Koli community of Mumbai. Shot across three Koliwadas, the urban fishing villages in which the Kolis reside. We have tried to mirror the Kolis as they navigate through their daily lives, from the sea where they go to catch the fish early morning, to the fish auctions at the end of each day and the time in between where life has other things in store for them.

Day One

Location: Guwahati

A film by Mukul Haloi and Pooja Kalita

Debajit, a young man from a village in Lower Assam arrives in Guwahati with the hope of a better livelihood. The city unfolds to him as a space etched on a discursive landscape and temporality; bearing signs of the past, present and future. His journey in his day one of the city pings him with a feeling of displacement-emotional as well as physical.









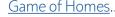
<u>Jar Jar Ghar</u>....

5

Location: Mumbai

A film by Prateek Pamecha, Geetanjali Gurlhosur and Aditya Singh

A documentary about century-old buildings on the verge of collapsing and the generational tenants who live here with nowhere better to go. With a glimpse into the rehabilitation policies of the state of Maharashtra, the film tells multiple stories of families in south Mumbai who are caught between the devil and the deep blue sea.



6

Location: Panaji

A film by Donovan Gracias, Mark Pinto, Govit Morajkar, Douglas Gracias and Edson Dias

A film which portrays speculation on real-estate in Goa, questioning the affordability of housing in the state, depicted through a game of Monopoly. 'The soundscape has been designed in a binaural space to allow a more immersive user experience. We encourage viewers to use headphones during playback.'

Adrushya Niwasi.....

7

Location: Mumbai

A film by Ayush Gangwal, Anagha Jaipal, and Prathmesh Kharatmal

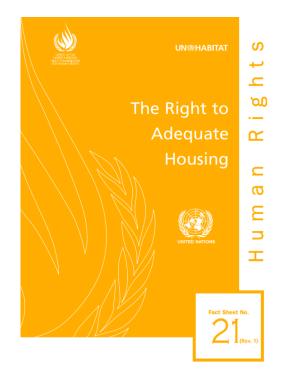
The film unpacks the impact of the COVID-19 pandemic in highlighting the prevalent housing inadequacies for the migrants in the city of Mumbai.







CCF BLOGS



CCF developed a couple of blogs to explore the Nagari Short Film Competition and to understand its theme and impact that it wishes to create.

You can find them both on our website here.

What is the right to adequate housing?

This blog explores the key elements of adequate housing as recognized by the Universal Declaration of Human Rights and the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights.



BIOSCOPE ON URBAN HOUSING



Bioscope on urban housing in India

This blog is a list of films that address housing and issues related to housing infrastructure in India. It is not an exhaustive list but a short collection of films available in the public domain.



At CCF we believe in creating meaningful discourse within the community of architects and designers to influence positive change. CCF's mandate is to identify ideas with potential, and process them into tangible, structured projects that can be pitched to the stakeholders and authorities. Our work follows an organic process that originates with identifying an issue or concern that has the potential to use a design intervention.

Sharing walls with heritage houses in the precinct of Fontainhas, the Foundation studio occupies a small footprint in this historic area. Our office is part of the neighbourhood fabric and the Fontainhas community. Located at street level, CCF always has its doors open to anyone interested in engaging in our work.

The CCF Newsletter will be distributed quarterly, issued to all our subscribers. To subscribe for future issues, please click here

All work undertaken by CCF is on a not-for-profit basis. The Charles Correa Foundation is constituted as a duly registered not-for-profit public charitable trust and has been exempted u/s 80G of the Income Tax Act.